## Message Text

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ACTION NEA-12

INFO OCT-01 EUR-25 EA-11 ADP-00 IO-12 CIAE-00 DODE-00

PM-09 H-02 INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-10 PA-03 RSC-01

PRS-01 SS-15 USIA-12 AID-20 OMB-01 RSR-01 NEAE-00

EB-11 AF-10 /170 W

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PR 021230 Z MAY 73

FM AMEMBASSY COLOMBO

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 9450

INFO AMEMBASSY DACCA

AMCONSUL HONG KONG

AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD

AMEMBASSY KATHMANDU

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMCONSUL MADRAS

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

CINCPAC

AMEMBASSY KABUL

CONFIDENTIAL SECTION 1 OF 2 COLOMBO 1108

E. O. 11652: GDS TAGS: PFOR, CE, IND

SUBJ: MRS GANDHI VISITS SRI LANKA

CINCPAC FOR POLAD

REF: COLOMBO 1053

1. SUMMARY: INDIAN PRIME MINISTER INDIRA GANDHI'S STATE VISIT TO SRI LANKA WAS OF SOME SATISFACTION TO GSL. IN SEVERAL ADDRESSES, SHE RANGED WIDELY OVER BILATERAL AND INTERNATIONAL ISSUES, STRESSING NEED FOR CONSULTATION AND COOPERATION BETWEEN TWO COUNTRIES. IN APRIL 29 COMMUNIQUE GOI AGREED TO TEN PERCENT STEP- UP IN TAMIL REPATRIATION, PACE WHICH COULD CONFIDENTIAL

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REPEAT COULD, IF EFFICIENTLY IMPLEMENTED, RESULT IN COMPLETE REPATRIATION TO INDIA BY 1980 OF 525,000 PERSONS CALLED FOR IN SIRIMAVO- SHASTRI PACT. FURTHER CONSULTATIONS AND DECISIONS WERE PROMISED RE TRADE IMBALANCE AND DISPUTED ISLET OF KACHCHATIVU. IN PUBLIC STATEMENTS MRS GANDHI
STRESSED INDIAS COMMITMENT TO IOPZ AND TO NON- ALIGNMENT,
ASSERTING THAT INDO- SOVIET FRIENDSHIP TREATY WAS NO THREAT
TO THIS COMMITMENT. SHE ALSO EMPHASIZED INDIA AND BANGLADESH
HAD TAKEN "BROAD AND GENEROUS VIEW" IN ADVANCING RECENT
PROPOSAL ON POW ISSUE AND THAT MUJIB WAS NOT INUTTO. SHE EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT PAKISTANI
RECOGNITION OF BANGLADESH WOULD FOLLOW AUTOMATICALLY IF THE
ISSUES CONFRONTING THE TWO COUNTRIES WERE SETTLED. REPLYING
TO PRESS QUESTION, MRS GANDHI OBSERVED THAT SHE WAS NOT
"SHYING AWAY" FROM SUMMIT CONFERENCE WITH BHUTTO BUT THAT NO
RUIAL PROPOSAL HAD BEEN MADE SO FAR.

( B) US RELATIONS WITH PRC AND INDIA: IN RESPONSE TO SUCCESSIVE QUESTIONS, MRS GANDHI SAID GOI WELCOMED THAW IN SINO- US RELATIONS

(#)

## AND TIMELY

INITIATIVE TO NORMALIZE RELATIONS WITH CHINA". INDIA'S RELATIONS WITH US WERE DESCRIBED AS "QUITE FAIR". MRS GANHDI ADDED THAT INDIA HAD "NO REAL PROBLEM WITH UNITED STATES, ONLY A MISUNDERSTANDING" OVER BANGLADESH, WHICH NOW CLEARED UP. INDIA WOULD LIKE TO HAVE WARMEST AND FRIENDLIEST OF RELATIONS WITH US AS WITH ALL OTHER COUNTRIES, SHE SAID.

- ( C) SINO- INDIAN RELATIONS: "THEY WERE NOT IN TALING TERMS WITH US. BUT NOW THEY ARE ON TALKING TERMS WITH US AND COME TO OUR RECEPTIONS". (PRRVAMB JOINED REST OF DIPLOMATIC CORPS AT AIRPORT CEREMONIES AND AT OFFICIAL RECEPTIONS.)
- ( D) INDOCHINA: SITUATION IN INDOCHINA ATTRACTED BRIEF MENTION CONFIDENTIAL

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IN SEVERAL OF MRS GANHDI'S PUBLIC STATEMENTS. SHE NOTED "VALOR OF PEOPLE" OF INDOCHINA "IN DEFENSE OF THEIR RESSPECTIVE NATIONAL IDENTIES" AT STATE BANQUET APRIL 27 AND TOLD PRESS CONFERENCE THAT WAR IN INDOCHINA WOULD END "ONLY IF CAMBODIAN ISSUE ALSO IS SETTLED". APRIL 29 COMMUNIQUE URGED IMPLEMENTATION OF JAN 27 AND FEB 21 PARIS AGREEMENTS AND NOTED "MANY PROBLEMS TO BE SOLVED" TO ACHIEVE ENDURING PEACE.

8. COMMENT: PM BANDARANAIKE TOLD DCM APRIL 30 THAT SHE WAS
" PLEASED" WITH VISIT AND THAT MRS GANDHI WAS ALSO. AMONG
CEYLONESE PUBLIC, ACTION SRI LANKA'S COMPLAINTS, PARTICULARLY
REPATIRATION QUESTION WHICH IS WIDELY VIEWED AS REAL TEST OF
INDIAN INTENTIONS, WILL GIVE BOOST TO MRS B'S SAGGING RECORD
AT HOME. ON BROAD RANGE OF REGIONAL AND STRATEGIC ISSUES, INDIAN
STANCE WAS POSITIVE AND REASSURING TO SRI LANKA, MRS GANDHI
DISPLAYING UNDERSTANDING AND SENSITIVITY TOWARD PERENNIAL GSL
TREPIDATIONS CONCERNING SOVEREIGNTY AND INDEPENDENCE IN SHADOW
OF GIAN NEIGHBOR. FINALLY, VERY FACT OF VISIT WAS DOUBTLESS
FLATTERING TO PM'S SELF- IMAGE AS INTERNATIONAL FIGURE AND SERVES

ALSO AS USEFUL BALANCE TO DISPLAY OF SINO- CEYSBZ TOIES LATER
THIS MONTH AT OPENING OF PRC- FINANCED AND - CONSTRUCTED BANDARANAIKE MEMORIAL INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE HALL. VAN HOLLEN

NOTE BY OC/T: COLOMBO 1108 (#) AS RECEIVED. CORRECTION TO FOLLOW.

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ACTION NEA-12

INFO OCT-01 EUR-25 EA-11 ADP-00 IO-12 CIAE-00 DODE-00

PM-09 H-02 INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-10 PA-03 RSC-01

PRS-01 SS-15 USIA-12 AID-20 OMB-01 EB-11 AF-10 RSR-01

/170 W

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PR 021230 ZMAY 73

FM AMEMBASSY COLOMBO

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 9451

INFO AMEMBASSY DACCA

AMCONSUL HONG KONG

AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD

AMEMBASSY KATHMANDU

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMCONSUL MADRAS

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

CINCPAC

AMEMBASSY KABUL

CONFIDENTIAL SECTION 2 OF 2 COLOMBO 1108

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6. ONE BOW IN DIRECTION GSL WAS AGREEMENT ON TIGHTER COORDI-ATION BETWEEN TWO GOVERNMENTS AT KABUL NON- ALIGNED PREPAR-ATORY MEETING AND PRIOR TO ALGIERS SUMMIT CONFERENCE. COMM-UNIQUE RECORDED NEED TO ADHERE TO "LONG ESTABLISHED PRACTICES AND PROCEDURES AT CONFERENCE", PRESUMABLY REFERENCE TO SRI LANKA'S PIQUE AT BEING BYPASSED AS VENUE FOR SUMMIT CONFERENCE CONFIDENTIAL

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AND TO SOME DISSATIFICATION AT HANDLING OF PRC AND GRUNK ISSUES AT GEORGETOWN.

- 7. OTHER HIGHLIGHTS OF MRS GANDHI'S STATEMENTS AS REPORTED IN LOCAL PRESS FOLLOW. NO OFFICIAL TRANSCRIPT AVAILABLE:
- (A) PAKISTAN- BANGLISH: AT STATE BANQUET 27 APRIL PM GANDHI POINTED TO "BROAD AND GENEROUS VIEW" TAKEN BY INDIAN AND BANGLADESH JOINTLY IN RECENT PROPOSALS ON POW ISSUE. SHE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT "INTERNATINAL COMMUNITY WILL APPRECIATE THIS SIGNIFICANT GESTURE". SHE TOLD PRESS CONFERENCE THAT SHEIKH MUJIB WAS NOT INSISTING ON RECOGNITION AAFTERNOON MAY 1 AND REVIEWED AGAIN PARAS 1-4 REF A AS WELL AS POINTS MADE BY AMB (REF B). EMBOFF INFORMED JALALLAR IN LIGHT WASHINGTON GUIDANCE, IT UNLIKELY USG COULD AGREE TO RGA REQUEST. SPECIFICALLY ASKED ABOUT SUPPORTING ANALYSIS OF RGA BOP SITUATION AND PROJECTIONS, IF WORD MORATORIUM MEANT RESCHEDULING AND IF REQUEST WAS FOR MULTILATERAL ACTION.
- 4. JALALLAR SAID RGA WOULD PROVIDE IN NEXT WEEK OR TEN DAYS SUPPORTING DOCUMENTATION, TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION CHANGES CAUSED BY US DOLLAR DEVALUATION. EMBOFF NOTED THAT RECENT STRENGTHENING OF AFGHANI FROM 70 AFS TO \$1 TO 67 WAS FURTHER INDICATOR OF AFGHAN BOP STRENGTH AND SEEMED REDUCE NEED FOR DEBT RELIEF AT THIS TIME. JALALLAR SAID THAT NEXT TWO MONTHS WOULD SEE LARGE OUTFLOW OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE FOR NEEDED IMPORTS, AND THAT THE STRENGTHENING OF AFGHANI AT THIS TIME WAS TEMPORARY PHENOMENON REFLECTING INCREASED VALUE OF EXPORTS TO PAKISTAN COMBINED WITH RECENT REDUCED IMPORT BILL. JALALLAR SAID ORATORIUM MEANT DEBT RESCHEDULING AND THAT OTHER COUNTRIES BEING GIVEN SAME NOTE AND THEREFORE APPROACH WOULD BE MULT-ILATERAL. JALALLAR THEN REFERRED TO PRIME MINISTER'S CONVERSATION WTIH DEPSEC RUSH DURING WHICH, ACCORDING JALALLAR, DEPSEC INDICATED US CONTINUING SUPPORT FOR AFGHAN DEVELOPMENTAL EFFORTS AND EXPRESSED PRAISE FOR ACHIEVEMENTS THUS FAR. ACCORDING JALALLAR, IF USG CANNOT PROVIDE DEBT RELIEF AT TIME WHEN RGA FACING MAJOR BUDGETARY PROBLEM WITH REGARD NEED PURCHASE HUGE AMOUNTS WHEAT (SEE SEPTEL) AND USG UNLIKELY PROVIDE COMMODITIES FOR BUDGETARY SUPPORT ( SEE SEPTEL), HOW COULD DEPSEC RUSH'S VIEWS BE TRANSLATED INTO SOME FORM OF USG SUPPORT?
- 5. AS INDICATED ABOVE, SEPARATE TELEGRAM REPORTS FORMAL RGA REQUEST FOR COMMODITY SUPPORT. EMBOFF INFORMED JALALLAR USG WOULD NOT RESPOND TO NOTE UNTIL RECEIPT SUPPORTING DOCUMENTATION AND, THEREFORE, EMBASSY NOT RPT NOT PREPARED AT THIS TIME MAKE ITS RECOMMENDATIONS TO DEPARTMENT REGARDING NATURE OF OUR RESPONSE.

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Subject: MRS GANDHI VISITS SRI LANKA TAGS: PFOR, CE, IND To: STATE INFO DACCA

HONG KONG **ISLAMABAD** KATHMANDU LONDON **MADRAS** MOSCOW

NEW DELHI
CINCPAC
KABUL
Type: TE
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